

**HIGHER EDUCATION:
HANDBOOK OF
THEORY AND
RESEARCH**

Volume XIX

Edited by

JOHN C. SMART

University of Memphis

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTRIBUTORS	VII
1. SERVICE THROUGH RESEARCH: MY LIFE IN HIGHER EDUCATION John A. Centra <i>Syracuse University</i>	1
2. THE OPPORTUNITY AGENDA: A REEXAMINATION OF POSTSECONDARY REWARD AND OPPORTUNITY Scott L. Thomas and Laura W. Perna <i>University of Georgia and University of Maryland</i>	43
3. A CULTURAL ANALYSIS OF SHARED GOVERNANCE: THE CHALLENGES AHEAD William G. Tierney <i>University of Southern California</i>	85
4. STATEWIDE COMMUNITY COLLEGE GOVERNANCE STRUCTURES: FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE AND ISSUES THAT TEST EFFECTIVENESS Cheryl D. Lovell and Catherine Trough <i>University of Denver</i>	133
5. COMPUTING AND INTERPRETING EFFECT SIZES Crystal Reneé Hill and Bruce Thompson <i>Texas A&M University</i>	175
6. FOLLOW THE MONEY: THE CHANGING WORLD OF BUDGETING IN HIGHER EDUCATION William F. Lasher and Charlotte A. Sullivan <i>The University of Texas at Austin</i>	197
7. TUITION FEES IN EUROPE AND AUSTRALASIA: THEORY, TRENDS AND POLICIES Ben Jongbloed <i>University of Twente</i>	241

TABLE OF CONTENTS

8. TOWARD MASSIFICATION: HIGHER EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA SINCE 1949	311
Rui Yang <i>Monash University</i>	
9. THEORY AND RESEARCH ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF MORAL REASONING AMONG COLLEGE STUDENTS	375
Patricia M. King and Matthew J. Mayhew <i>University of Michigan</i>	
10. FACULTY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOR THE 21ST CENTURY	441
Christine A. Stanley <i>Texas A&M University</i>	
11. DOCTORAL STUDENT ATTRITION AND PERSISTENCE: A META-SYNTHESIS OF RESEARCH	481
Carolyn Richert Bair and Jennifer Grant Haworth <i>University of Northern Iowa and Loyola University of Chicago</i>	
CONTENTS OF PREVIOUS VOLUMES	535
SUBJECT INDEX	545
AUTHOR INDEX	549

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